**education Loyalty Oath Hit by Municipal College Heads**

Three City College Presidents—Dr. Buell G. Gallagher, Dr. Harry D. Gideonse, and Dr. Robert K. Stranathan—spoke last week of the student loan program last week in protest of the loyalty affidavit requirement contained in the 1958 National Defense Education Act. This action secured almost $500,000 in funds available from the Federal Government for the use by needy students in the two universities.

Dr. A. Whitney Griswold, president of Yale, said: "The university will make no further commitments for loans under the National Defense Act of 1958 as long as the "negative affidavit" was required in addition to the oath of support for the United States Constitution."

Dr. Griswold also noted that the loyalty oath is "completely without political or religious test purposes" and that the oath "partakes of the oppressive religious and political test oath of history," which were used as means of exercising control over the educational processes by the church and state.

"President Griswold emphasized that loyalty oaths are inherently futile as no subversive or treasonous persons will put their hands to the oath in the first place and will claim its effect as a cloak for his intentions."

"Under Section 1091 of the Education Act, all applicants for loans are required to sign a pledge stating that they do not support, believe in, or belong to any organization believing in the overthrow of the government by force or violence."

"We have been trying to get a higher maximum for the last few years... but have been unsuccessful," the President said.

"During his chairmanship of the Administrative Council of Municipal College President, that group attempted to gain approval of the wage increase, but did not succeed. "The Administrative Council will continue to work for the wage increase," said President Gallagher.

"The request for a wage raise that has been included in our budget proposal for the last three years, and we've asked for a raise for next year again," said Mr. Zweifach. The request will be made in a report by Mr. Zweifach to New York Budget Director Abram Blumen in January."

"The proposal for next year of a $1.35 maximum," said Dean Allan, "is reasonable. Personally I would have asked for a higher maximum because the news was accepted with mixed emotions. The players seemed to be walking on air. Their expressions ranged from large smiles to faces filled with tears."

"Coach Harry Kullman, when asked..." (Continued on Page 4)

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than, if a routinely supreme team achieved the same heights.
subseuent playoff victories, it should prove more exciting
A marathon, that is, is probably what we have in

eastern football this year.

Alagaroo!
The bubble was burst today. Whatever was as a strong
weakened by the reality of the.
In no way could it have been argued that the East
was the place where the game would be.
three questions.
The First, How will the East perform?
The East is strong, and strong it will be,

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The East is strong, and strong it will be,
Soccermen Bested by Hunter College
Six Year Unbeaten Streak Shattered

"Unbelievable, simply unbelievable," were halfback John Costalas' only words as the Beavers walked slowly off the field Wednesday, suffering from a 1-0 defeat at the hands of the hunter. The defeat had dominated play for three periods, continually pressing the Hunter defense, and had

continued...